



**GEOGRAPHY PROGRESSION IN SKILLS AND KNOWLEDGE
YEAR 2 STATUTORY REQUIREMENTS**



<p><u>Geography Skills being used this term:</u> Using world and UK maps, atlases and globes; use simple compass directions, further develop locational and directional language; asking questions, observing and recording. <i>Strands: Place and Space; Scale</i></p>	<p><u>Geography Skills being used this term:</u> Making comparisons; using and creating maps, including a key; using aerial photographs and digital maps; observing and recording, asking questions. <i>Strands: Place and Space; Scale; People, Culture and Trade</i></p>	<p><u>Geography Skills being used this term:</u> Using maps, including atlases and digital maps; making comparisons; observing, asking questions; use directional & locational Language <i>Strands: Place and Space; Physical and Human Processes; Scale; People, Culture and Trade</i></p>
AUTUMN 2	SPRING 1	SUMMER 1
<p><u>LOCATIONAL KNOWLEDGE:</u> <u>N.C. NAME, LOCATE AND IDENTIFY CHARACTERISTICS OF THE FOUR COUNTRIES AND CAPITAL CITIES OF THE UNITED KINGDOM AND ITS SURROUNDING SEAS.</u> <u>NAME AND LOCATE THE WORLD’S SEVEN CONTINENTS AND FIVE OCEANS</u></p> <p><u>HUMAN AND PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY:</u> <u>N.C. USE BASIC GEOGRAPHICAL VOCABULARY TO REFER TO: BEACH, CLIFF, COAST, FOREST, HILL, MOUNTAIN, SEA, OCEAN, RIVER, CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE FARM,</u></p> <p>Recap learning from last year: (link to map work in EYFS, Y1)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ names of the four countries that make up the UK ○ names of the 7 continents <p>Name the capital cities of the UK (London, Edinburgh, Cardiff, Belfast Northern Ireland) Identify characteristics of the four countries & the capital cities (Know the main differences between a village, a city & a town; Identify the following physical features</p>	<p><u>SKILLS AND FIELDWORK:</u> <u>N.C. USE WORLD MAPS, ATLASES AND GLOBES; USE SIMPLE COMPASS DIRECTIONS; USE AERIAL PHOTOS, CONSTRUCT SIMPLE MAPS; UNDERTAKE SIMPLE FIELDWORK WITHIN SCHOOL LOCALITY</u></p> <p><u>LOCAL AREA STUDY – Stanningley (link to local study work in Y1)</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Undertake simple field work within the school location: Local Study (link to local history study) ● Use UK maps & Google Maps to locate Stanningley ● Locate & Recap own address (YR1) ● Use aerial photos, construct simple maps, including a key. ● Use simple compass directions ● Know which is N,S,E,W on a compass <p><i>Strands: Place and Space; Scale; People, Culture and Trade</i></p>	<p><u>PLACE KNOWLEDGE</u> <u>N.C. UNDERSTAND GEOGRAPHICAL SIMILARITIES & DIFFERENCES THROUGH STUDYING THE HUMAN & PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY OF A SMALL AREA OF THE UNITED KINGDOM & OF A SMALL AREA IN A CONTRASTING NON EUROPEAN COUNTRY</u></p> <p>Know the main differences between a place in England and that of a small place in a non-European country (<i>Stanningley and Bulawayo, Zimbabwe</i>) (link to map work in EYFS, Y1)</p> <p><u>SKILLS AND FIELD WORK</u> <u>N.C. USE WORLD MAPS, ATLASES, & GLOBES TO IDENTIFY THE UK AND OTHER COUNTRIES USE SIMPLE COMPASS DIRECTIONS (NORTH , SOUTH, EAST & WEST) – RECAP</u> <u>KNOW DIRECTIONAL & LOCATIONAL LANGUAGE E.G (NEAR & FAR) – RECAP</u> <u>Describe location of features & routes on a map.</u> <i>Strands: Place and Space; Physical and Human Processes; Scale; People, Culture and Trade</i></p>



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using maps and pictures: mountain, lake, river, cliff forest & beach).

Name & locate the 4 seas of UK (Channel, North, Irish & Atlantic)

Identify characteristics of the seas surrounding UK

SKILLS AND FIELDWORK:

N.C. USE WORLD MAPS, ATLASES AND GLOBES

- Use world maps, atlases and globes (To Locate four Cities)
- Use simple compass directions
Know which is N,S,E,W on a compass

Strands: Place and Space; Scale

The five key geography skills:

Asking Geographic Questions;
Acquiring Geographic Information;
Organizing Geographic Information;
Analysing Geographic Information;
Answering Geographic Questions

Key Substantive Knowledge strands:

- **Place and Space**
- **Scale**
- **People, Culture and Trade**
- **Environmental Impact**
- **Physical and Human Processes**



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KNOWLEDGE TO BE LEARNED BY THE END OF EACH UNIT (WHAT DO WE WANT THE CHILDREN TO KNOW AND REMEMBER?)

SUBSTANTIVE KNOWLEDGE / PROCEDURAL KNOWLEDGE

AUTUMN	SPRING	SUMMER
<p style="text-align: center;"><u>LOCATIONAL KNOWLEDGE:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know and locate on map countries England, Ireland, Scotland & Wales (Y1 recap) • Continents: Know and locate on map Europe, Asia, Africa, North America, South America, Australia, and Antarctica. (Revision) • Name four capital cities of the UK (London, Edinburgh, Cardiff, Belfast) • Know that: • England: England is the biggest of the 4 countries in the UK; the Houses of Parliament, Big Ben and the River Thames are in London; • Wales: know that Mount Snowdon is in Wales; Cardiff is one of the Smallest Capitals in Europe; the longest river in Wales is the River Severn • Northern Ireland: The Titanic was built in Belfast; the Giants causeway is in Northern Ireland; 30 year conflict due to different beliefs • Scotland: Balmoral Castle – one of the Royal homes; Edinburgh Festival is an annual event; Edinburgh has a castle. • Name and locate (on a map) of the four seas that surround the UK (English Channel, North Sea, Irish Sea & Atlantic Ocean) 	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>SPRING 1 AND 2:</u></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>HUMAN AND PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know the meanings of: mountain, lake, river, cliff, forest & beach • Know the meanings of: village, town, city • Know own address • Know what it means to make comparisons. • Explain how a key works on a map 	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>SUMMER 1 AND 2</u></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>PLACE KNOWLEDGE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Be able to explain some comparisons between 2 places studied. • Bulawayo is in Zimbabwe, Africa • Africa is a continent • Stanningley is in West Yorkshire, England • Bulawayo is bigger than Stanningley and has more people • The language spoken in Bulawayo is Shona • The language spoken in Stanningley is English • Bulawayo is the second largest city in Zimbabwe • Stanningley is part of Pudsey which is a town • Both Bulawayo and Stanningley have lots of buildings • Bulawayo has 2 mountains / Stanningley has no mountains



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| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Explain how to locate places using maps, atlases and globes.• Know the 4 compass points – North, East, South, West• Explain what a compass is and what it is used for• Know left and right• Know what direction means | | |
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